management officers, security specialists or any other personnel whose duties significantly involve the creation or handling of classified information.

- (i) What are the original and derivative classification processes and the standards applicable to each?
- (ii) What are the proper and complete classification markings, as described in subpart B of this part?
- (iii) What are the authorities, methods and processes for downgrading and declassifying information?
- (iv) What are the methods for the proper use, storage, reproduction, transmission, dissemination and destruction of classified information?
- (v) What are the requirements for creating and updating classification and declassification guides?
- (vi) What are the requirements for controlling access to classified information?
- (vii) What are the procedures for investigating and reporting instances of security violations, and the penalties associated with such violations?
- (viii) What are the requirements for creating, maintaining, and terminating special access programs, and the mechanisms for monitoring such programs?
- (ix) What are the procedures for the secure use, certification and accreditation of automated information systems and networks which use, process, store, reproduce, or transmit classified information?
- (x) What are the requirements for oversight of the security classification program, including agency self-inspections?
- (d) Refresher security education and training. Agencies shall provide refresher training to employees who create, process or handle classified information. Refresher training should reinforce the policies, principles and procedures covered in initial and specialized training. Refresher training should also address the threat and the techniques employed by foreign intelligence activities attempting to obtain classified information, and advise personnel of penalties for engaging in espionage activities. Refresher training should also address issues or concerns identified during agency self-inspections. When other methods are impractical, agencies may satisfy the require-

ment for refresher training by means of audiovisual products or written materials.

- (e) Termination briefings. Each agency shall ensure that each employee granted access to classified information who leaves the service of the agency receives a termination briefing. Also, each agency employee whose clearance is withdrawn must receive such a briefing. At a minimum, termination briefings must impress upon each employee: The continuing responsibility not to disclose any classified information to which the employee had access and the potential penalties for non-compliance; and the obligation to return to the appropriate agency official all classified documents and materials in the employee's possession.
- (f) Other security education and training. Agencies are encouraged to develop additional security education and training according to program and policy needs. Such security education and training could include:
- (1) Practices applicable to U.S. officials traveling overseas;
- (2) Procedures for protecting classified information processed and stored in automated information systems;
- (3) Methods for dealing with uncleared personnel who work in proximity to classified information;
- (4) Responsibilities of personnel serving as couriers of classified information; and
- (5) Security requirements that govern participation in international programs.

Subpart G—Reporting and Definitions

§ 2001.80 Statistical reporting [5.2(b)(4)].

Each agency that creates or handles classified information shall report annually to the Director of ISOO statistics related to its security classification program. The Director will instruct agencies what data elements are required, and how and when they are to be reported.

§ 2001.81 Accounting for costs [5.4(d)(8)].

(a) Information on the costs associated with the implementation of the